

Tupían stock

Tupí-Guaraní family

Guaraní group

Guaraní language (area)

Kaingwá *Brazil, Paraguay* (Dialects: Kaiwá/Kayová, Pãi/Pany, Tavüterán)

Bolivian Guaraní *Bolivia, Paraguay*

Paraguan Guaraní (Avanye'e) *Paraguay*

Chiripá-Nyandeva *Paraguay, Brazil* (Dialects: Chiripá,

Ñandeva/Nhandev) (Rodrigues [1986:39] lists for this: Guaraní

[Kaiwá/Kayová], Mbiá [Mbya Guaraní], Nhandeva [Txirpá Guaraní]

Chiriguano *Paraguay, Bolivia, Argentina* (Dialects: Tapieté, Izonceño,

Chiriguano Chané, Nyanaigua)

Mbü'a (Mbü'a Guaraní) *Brazil, Argentina*

Xetá [Shetá] [moribund/obsolescent?] *Paraná, Brazil*

Guajaki (Aché) *Paraguay*

Guarayú group

Guarayú (Ñañañe) *Bolivia, Paraguay*

Pauserna [extinct/moribund?] *Bolivia*

Sirionó *Bolivia* (Dialects: Sirionó, Yuqui, Jorá)

Tupí group

Tupí language area

†Tupinamba (Colonial/Classical Tupí) *northern and central coast of Brazil*

†Southern Tupí (Lingua Geral Paulista, Tupí Austral) *Brazil*

Jeral *Brazil, Columbia, Venezuela*

†Potiguara *Paraíba, Brazil*

Cocama [Kokama subgroup]

Cocama-Cocamilla [Kokama-Kokamilya] *Peru, Brazil, Columbia* (Dialects:

Cocama, Cocamilla) (Rodrigues 1986:39) lists Kokama as extinct

Omagua-Campeva [Omava-Kampeva] [obsolescent] *Peru* (Dialects: Omagua,

Campeva) (Rodrigues [! 986:39] gives Omagua (Kamibeba) as extinct

[?])

Araweté *Paraná, Brazil*

Tenetehara group

Tapirapé *Mato Grosso, Brazil*

Akwawa [Akuawa] *Paraná, Brazil* (Dialects: Parakaná, Akuawa, Asurí, Mudjetire, Suru do Tocantins) (Rodrigues [1986:39] lists Akawa with subvarieties Asuriní do Tocantins, Suruí do Tocantins [Mudjetire], Parakanã)

Avá (Canoeiro) [obsolescent] *Goiás, Brazil*

Tenetehara Maranhão, *Brazil* (Dialects: Guajajara, Tembé)

Wayampi group

Amanayé language (area) *Paraná, Brazil* (Dialects: Amanayé, Anambé, Guajá, Urubú)

Rodrigues [1986:39] lists Amanayé as extinct and Anambé [Turiwara] as obsolescent—sixty-one speakers)

Wayampí language (area) French *Guiana, Brazil* (Dialects: Oyampí/Wayampí, Emérrillon, Karipuna)

†Takunyapé *Pará, Brazil*

Kayabí group

Kayabí *Xingu, Mato Grosso, Brazil*

Asuriní (do Xingú) (Asuriní do Coatinema, Awaeté) *Paraná, Brazil*

Kawahib group

Parintinín *Alto Maranhão, Rondônia, Brazil* (Dialects: Parintinín/Tenharín/Juma,

Kawahib/Paranawat/Pawaté-Wirafed, Tukumanfed, Diahoi)

Uruewauwau? *Rondônia, Brazil* (May be a variant of Parintinín-Tenharín)

†Makirí? *Mato Grosso, Brazil* (May be a variant of Kawahib)

Apiaká [moribund] *Mato Grosso, Brazil* (cf. Rodrigues 1986:39)

Kamayuá *Mato Grosso, Brazil*  
 Jo'é *Pará, Brazil* (Kaufman reports this as the language of a newly contacted group [in 1989], which is Tupí-Guaraní, "but its precise classification within the family is not yet worked out" [1994:72].)

Awetí [obsolescent] *Mato Grosso, Brazil*  
 Mawé-Sateré *Paraná, Alto Maranhão, Brazil* (Dialects: Mawé, Sateré)  
 Mundurukú branch  
   Mundurukú *Paraná, Alto Maranhão, Brazil*  
   Kuruaya [obsolescent] *Paraná, Brazil*

Juruna branch  
   Juruna [obsolescent] *Mato Grosso, Brazil*  
   †Xipaya [Shipaya] *Xingu River, Brazil*  
   †Manitsawá *Xingu, Mato Grosso, Brazil*

Arikem branch  
   †Arikem *Mato Grosso, Brazil*  
   Karitiana *Rondônia, Brazil*  
   Kabixiana [Kabishiana] [obsolescent] *Rondônia, Brazil*

Tuparí branch  
   Tuparí [obsolescent] *Rondônia, Brazil*  
   Mekens (Mekém, Mequens, Meké) [Amniapé] [obsolescent] *Rondônia, Brazil*  
   Ayurú (Wayoró, Ajuru, Wayru) [Wayoró] [few/extinct?] *Rondônia, Brazil* (Dialects: Ajurú, Apichum)  
   Makurap *Rondônia, Brazil*  
   Kepkiriwat [extinct?] *Brazil*

Ramarama branch  
   †Ramarama-Urumí *Mato Grosso, Brazil* (Dialects: Ramarama, Urumí)  
   Arara-Urukú (Karo) *Rondônia, Brazil*  
   Itogapuk [obsolescent] *Rondônia, Brazil*

Mondé branch  
   Mondé-Sanamai [obsolescent] (Dialects: Mondé, Sanamai (kã)/Salamai)  
   Suruí *Rondônia, Mato Grosso Brazil*  
   Aruá *Rondônia, Brazil* (Dialects: Aruá/Aruashi, Cinta Larga, Gavião, Zoró)

Puruborá [obsolescent] *Rondônia, Brazil*

Lyle Campbell. 1997. *American Indian Languages: The Historical Linguistics of Native America*. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp. 200-201.